BIO 418/518 Integrative Neuroscience, Spring 2018

Course description: This course examines the major functions of the nervous system, perception and motor control, at molecular, cellular, and systems levels. In addition, it considers the neural basis of behavior, and the cellular and molecular basis of neural diseases. At the end of the course, students should be able to (1) describe the cellular basis of sensory transduction for all the major senses, (2) identify how sensory information is transformed by the brain, (3) describe how motor commands are initiated in the brain and carried out, (4) describe brain development and the molecular signaling pathways involved, and (5) identify the current understanding of the basis for major neural diseases.

Prerequisite: BIO 417/517

Time and Location: MWF 9–9:50, Cooke 127B

Instructor:	Dr. Shermali Gunawardena	Dr. Kathryn Medler	Dr. Matthew Xu-Friedman		
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Required textbook : Neuroscience (Fifth Edition) by Purves et al					

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Grading: Letter grades will be determined from 4 in-class midterms of 100 points each (400 total points). An optional comprehensive final will also be offered. The final will be worth 100 points, and, if it is higher, will replace the lowest midterm grade. Your grade cannot be hurt by taking the comprehensive. No extra credit will be given. Grades will be posted on UBLearns.

Grading scale: $\geq 90\% = A$, 80-89% = B, 70-79% = C, 60-69% = D, <60% = F

A curve may also be applied and plusses and minuses assigned at the instructors' discretion. For students seeking an "Incomplete", please review the <u>university policy</u>, and contact one of the faculty.

Makeup policy: Make-up exams are allowed only for medical reasons. You must notify the instructors about the medical problem within 24 hours of the exam, before the key is posted. To schedule a makeup exam, you must submit a signed doctor's note explaining why you could not attend the exam at the scheduled time. The note must include the doctor's name and phone number for verification. If you must miss an exam for a non-excused reason, you may take the optional comprehensive final to replace the missed exam. There will be no makeup for the comprehensive exam.

It is each student's responsibility to attend lecture, take notes, and study the material covered. Each student is responsible for any announcement given in class.

Academic integrity: Students are expected to adhere to the highest standards of academic honesty. Please refer to the University's <u>Academic Integrity Policy</u> for more information.

Accessibility: For students requiring special accommodations for physical or learning disabilities, please contact the <u>Office of Accessibility Resources</u>.

518REC Requirements

The recitations are held from 1–3 PM in Cooke 109 on the Mondays indicated. Students will discuss papers related to lectures. Be prepared to answer detailed questions concerning the importance of the paper, the methods used, the experimental findings, and the significance of the study. The grade is based on performance in discussions (20 points per recitation, 120 points total). Attendance at all recitations is required. Missing two or more recitations will result in a zero for the recitation grade.

Lecture Outline Class Date Topic Reading^{*} Lecturer 518 1/29 1 Olfaction I Ch 15 Μ 2 Ch 15 Μ 1/31 Olfaction II 3 2/2М Taste I Ch 15 4 2/5 Taste II Ch 15 Μ 5 X-F 2/7**Development Basics** Ch 22 2/9 X-F 6 Proliferation and induction Ch 22 7 2/12Axonal transport BB G 8 2/14Axon guidance Ch 23 G 9 2/16 Neurotrophic factors G Ch 23 X-F 10 2/19 Hox genes and migration Ch 22 11 2/21Critical periods Ch 24 X-F 2/23 Ocular Dominance Columns 12 Ch 24 X-F 13 Exam 1 (lectures 1–12) 2/26 14 2/28 Hearing I: Ear Ch 13 X-F X-F 15 3/2Hearing II: Hair cells Ch 13 16 3/5 Hearing III: Central Ch 13 X-F G 3/7X-F 17 Sound localization I Ch 13, Carew 3 18 3/9 Sound localization II Ch 13, Carew 3 X-F 19 3/12 X-F Echolocation Carew 2 X-F 20 X-F 3/14 Vestibular Ch 14 21 3/16 Exam 2 (lectures 14–20) Spring Break - no class 22 3/26 Electrosense I BB X-F 23 3/28 BB X-F Electrosense II 24 3/30 Muscles & spinal cord Ch 16 X-F 25 4/2 Feedback and descending control Ch 16/17 X-F X-F 26 4/4 Cortex and striatum Ch 17/18 X-F 27 4/6 Striatum, cont'd Ch 18 X-F 28 4/9 Motor example: Birdsong Carew 5 X-F X-F 29 4/11 Alzheimer's disease/Taupathies pp 713–4, BB G 30 4/13 Huntington's disease p 411, BB G 31 4/16 Parkinson's disease pp 408–12, BB G G 32 4/18 Exam 3 (lectures 22-30) 33 G 4/20 ALS BB Prion disease G 34 4/23 pp 427–8, BB Fragile X syndrome G 35 4/25 BB 36 4/27 Autism BB G 37 4/30 Therapies G 38 5/2 Stem cells I p 479, BB G 39 5/4Stem cells II p 479, BB G 40 5/7 Repair and regeneration Ch 25 G G 41 5/9 Repair II Ch 25 G 42 5/11 Exam 4 (lectures 31-41) 5/16 **Optional Comprehensive Final** Cooke 127B 9–11 AM

*Chapters and page numbers refer to readings in the Purves book. "BB" means readings will be announced in class and posted on UBLearns.

Learning Objectives

Learning Outcome	Depth	Specific Objectives	<u>Assessment</u>
1. Provide breadth of knowledge of	1	Apply basic physical, chemical,	Exams
basic principles and concepts		biochemical, and physiological principles	
		to understand nervous system function	
2. Provide depth within specialized	2	Understand how signals are transduced	Exams 1,2,3
areas		and conveyed centrally for sensory	
		systems	
		Understand the basics of neuronal	Exam 1
		development	
		Understand the basics of motor system	Exam 3
		organization from low (i.e. muscle) to	
		high (i.e. brain) levels	
		Understand the pathology behind neural	Exams 3,4
		diseases, as well as environmental and	
		genetic causes	E 22
		Understand the neuronal basis for	Exams 2,3
3. Provide an understanding of	1	behavior in key model systems Know critical experiments that were used	Exams
experimental design and methodology			Exams
experimental design and methodology		each area above	
4. Develop approaches for integration	1	Understand the contribution of genetics	Exams 3,4
of information	1	and cell biology to neural diseases	Example 5,1
		Understand how molecular and genetic	Exam 1
		information guide development of the	2
		nervous system	
5. Encourage critical thinking and	0	N/A	
hypothesis building			
Provide skills in scientific 0 N/A		N/A	
communication			
7. Provide contemporary information	2	Understand key recent findings in sensory	Exams
		systems, development, motor systems and	
		neural diseases	
8. Encourage appreciation of scientific	0	N/A	
values			

Depth of 2 means major emphasis, 1 means moderate emphasis, and 0 means little to no emphasis. The objectives of the course will be considered to have been met when 80% of the enrolled students achieve a final course grade of D or higher. This represents a point score that is 60% of the total possible points.